



### Companion undamaged concrete box culvert





CONCRETE REPAIR









CONCRETE REPAIR













CONCRETE REPAIR





CONCRETE REPAIR

### Strain gauges on reinforcement & concrete

















### Load Testing





INTERNATIONAL CONCRETE REPAIR



#### Fig. 2 a. EMPTY TRUCK - LOAD ON AXLES





#### Fig. 2 b. FULL TRUCK - LOAD ON AXLES



2018 Spring Convention | seis ic solutions | April 11-13 | San Francisco

. .

## Loading Sequence

- 1. Empty Truck
- 2. Truck with 1/3<sup>rd</sup> load
- 3. Truck with 2/3<sup>rd</sup> load
- 4. Truck with Full load
- 5. Empty Truck







## Load Test Results















# **Repair Recommendations**

- 1. Perform non-structural repairs and then perform structural analysis to determine safe load for the existing deflection, or
- 2. Perform Structural Repairs to lower the deflection and increase the long-term durability and performance.



# Thank You Questions?

## Ashok Kakade, P.E.,

**Principal Engineer** 



**Concrete Science, Inc.** Materials & Structural Engineers

1534 B Street, Hayward, CA 94541-3018 Tel. (510) 581-2342 Fax (510) 581-4178 www.concretescience.com, info@concretescience.com

